#### swiss economics



# Be your own bank? The role of financial institutions in a decentralized economy

Christian Jaag, PhD Euro Finance Week November 18, 2019

### (Financial) institutions are the backbone of our economy

Institutions keep and maintain centralized private or public registers

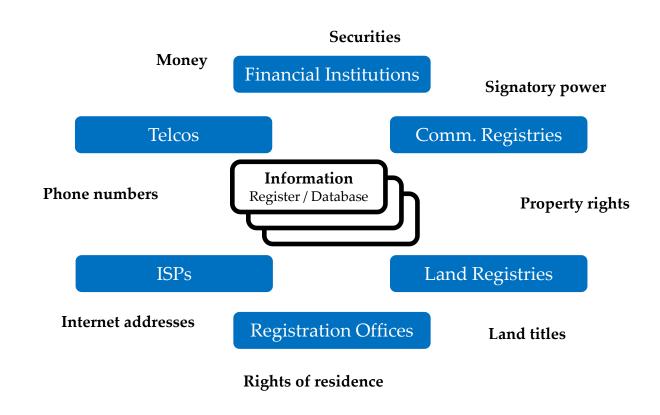
Consensus by authority

Intermediation

**Need for trust** 

Single points of failure (fraud, censorship)

**Delayed settlement** 





# Distributed ledgers are a new kind of institution

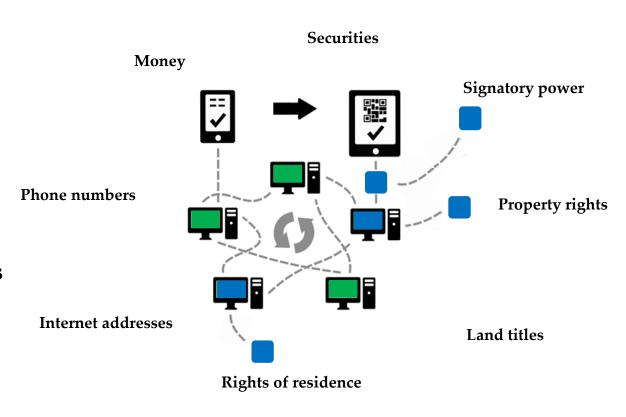
Distributed consensus mechanisms

Secured by cryptography

Potentially open to users without intermediaries

No need for trust

No single point of failure





# Applications of distributed ledgers

#### **Level 3: Smart contracts**

Decentralized execution of applications and contracts

#### Level 2: Smart property / Tokenized goods

Documentation und transfer of tokens that represent (real) goods or rights

#### **Level 1: Native tokens / Cryptocurrencies**

Documentation und transfer of digital goods (tokens)

Confirmation of relevant facts

Guarantee for represented goods

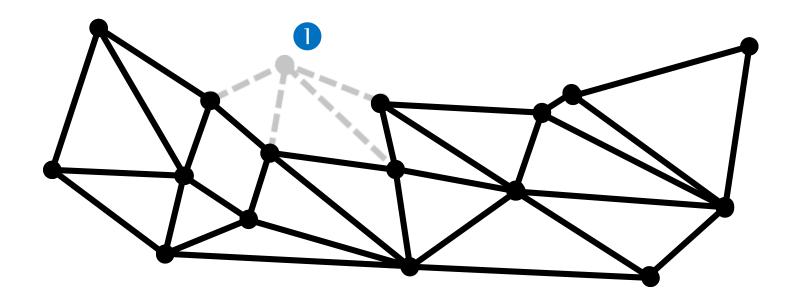
Secure storage of cryptographic keys



NEWS by **Kai Sedgwick** 

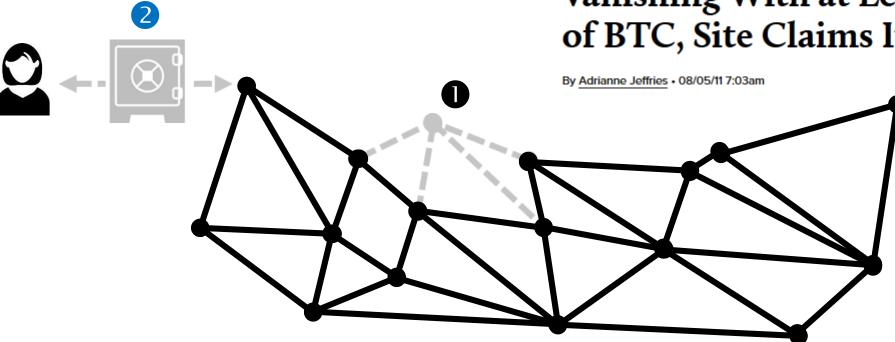
Oct 17, 2019

Smart Contract Blockchains Are Struggling to Scale



• Co-operator of a distributed ledger infrastructure





PAYING CRIMES

MyBitcoin.com Is Back: A Week After Vanishing With at Least \$250 K. Worth of BTC, Site Claims It Was Hacked

• Co-operator of a distributed ledger infrastructure

Datasafe: Storing cryptographic keys



# Tether Says Its Stablecoin Is 'Fully Backed' Again

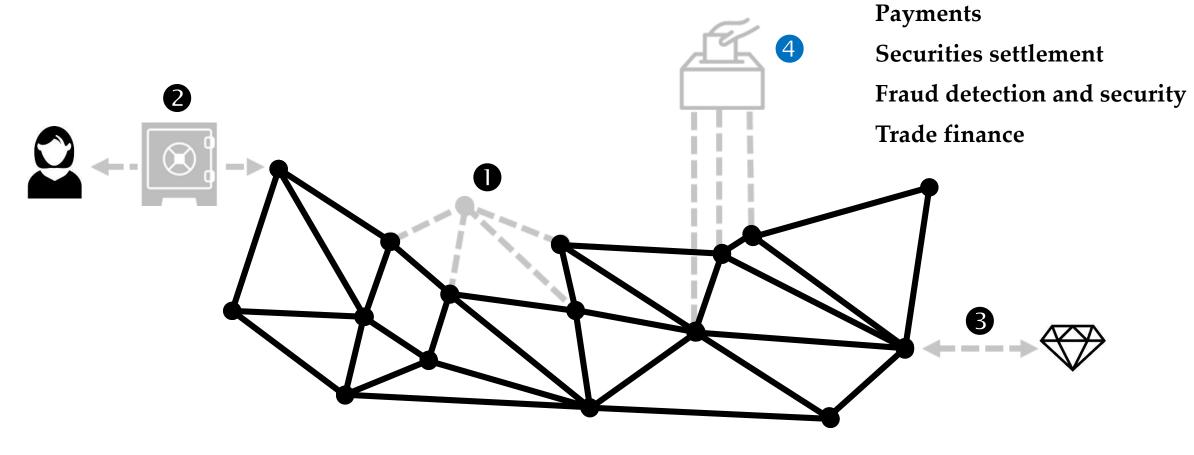
Nikhilesh De 🗷 🕽 🐧

Nov 8, 2019 at 10.00 UTC \* Updated Nov 8, 2019 at 11:44 UTC

- Co-operator of a distributed ledger infrastructure
- **2** Datasafe: Storing cryptographic keys

**3** Issuer of digital goods and identities





- Co-operator of a distributed ledger infrastructure
- **2** Datasafe: Storing cryptographic keys

- **3** Issuer of digital goods and identities
- **4** Service provider (applications)



# Time to move to Crypto Valley

There are important roles for financial institutions in a decentralized economy

Cooperation of old and new institutions is key to unfold the full potential of both

Well mixed ecosystems provide the optimal basis for successful cooperation



#### Contact

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